

# **Procedure:** Introduction to Client Eligibility and Benefits

Functional Area: VIII Certification, Eligibility & Coordination of Services

Section: H 2 Approval Date: 6/2015 Revised Date: 8/2016

Citation: 246.7(b)-(f), (i)-(j) and (l); 246.10(c); 246.11(a);

246.12(r) & (u)

### **Purpose**

Summarize the eligibility determination process and provide an overview of how WIC benefits are delivered.

## **Eligibility Requirements**

To be certified as eligible for the WIC Program in Nebraska, an applicant must meet each of the following criteria.

- 1. Be a pregnant, breastfeeding, or postpartum woman, infant or child less than 5 years of age.
- 2. Reside within the State of Nebraska.
- 3. Have a household income at or below 185% of the federal poverty guidelines.
- 4. Be determined to be at nutritional risk.

#### **Certification Visits**

Each applicant for the WIC Program, at each certification visit shall:

- 1. Complete or be assisted in completing the WIC application process.
- 2. Have eligibility determined within specific time frames.
- 3. Be informed of their rights and responsibilities, including:
  - a. Right to a fair hearing.
  - b. Right to file a discrimination complaint.
- 4. Receive an explanation of the purpose and scope of the WIC Program and of the certification process.
- 5. Be informed of:
  - a. the illegality of dual participation.
  - b. what constitutes fraud.
  - c. may require repayment of the value of benefits they have received.
- 6. Receive an explanation of the sanction system.

# **Steps for Eligibility** Determination

Eligibility determination should proceed in the following order. Should an applicant be found not eligible at any particular step, the assessment is stopped at that point.

- 1. Determine categorical eligibility.
- 2. Determine residential eligibility.
- 3. Determine income eligibility.
- 4. Determine nutritional risk.

# WIC Benefits for Eligible Applicants

**WIC Benefits for Eligible** Applicants found to be eligible for WIC receive the following benefits:

- 1. Nutrition and health education.
- 2. Referrals, as needed, to other health and social services.
- 3. Supplemental foods.

## **Ineligible Applicants**

Applicants found to be ineligible for WIC receive:

- 1. Notification, in writing, of the reason(s) they are not eligible and their right to a fair hearing.
- 2. Referral to other appropriate food programs such as SNAP.